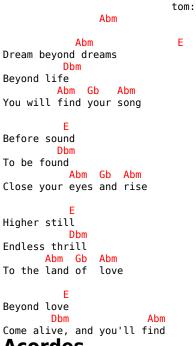


Daft Punk - Beyond



Acordes

