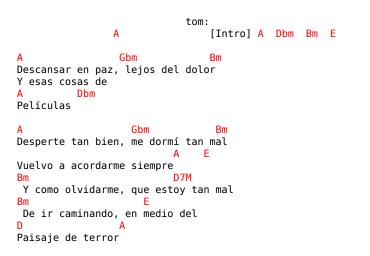
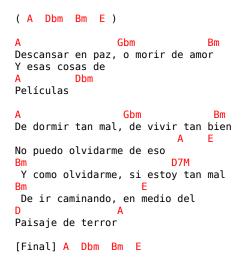


## Mujer Cebra - De Peliculas





## **Acordes**

