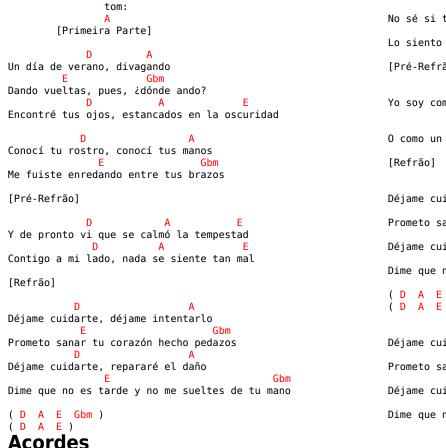
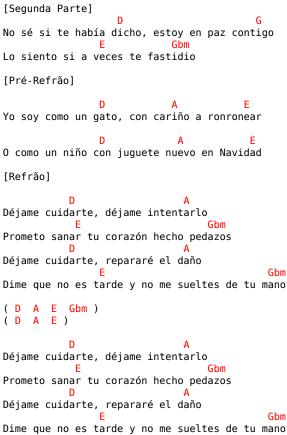


Soyiby - Verano 20





Acordes

