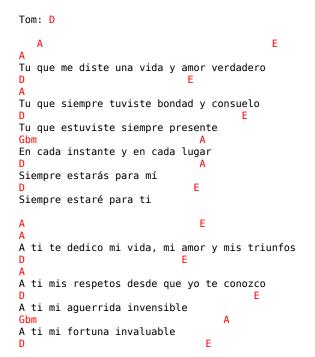
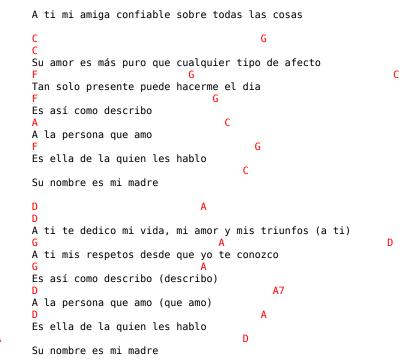


Xavi - Amor Verdadero





Acordes

